



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY**  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

**FACULTY OF HUMAN SCIENCES**

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

<b>QUALIFICATION: Bachelor of Public Management</b>	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BPMN</b>	<b>LEVEL: 6</b>
<b>COURSE NAME: Governance and Politics in Africa</b>	<b>COURSE CODE: GPA621S</b>
<b>DATE: November 2019</b>	<b>PAPER: Theory</b>
<b>DURATION: Three (3) Hours</b>	<b>MARKS: 100</b>

<b>FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER</b>	Mr. Fred Koita
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	Mr. Jackpelins Muundjua

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The question paper consists of <b>6 (six)</b> questions of equal value.</li><li>2. Answer any <b>4 (four)</b> questions.</li><li>3. Write clearly and neatly.</li><li>4. Number the answers clearly.</li><li>5. Read the questions carefully before answering.</li></ol>	

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 (TWO) PAGES** (Including this front page)

**QUESTION 1****[25]**

Critique and evaluate the main variables for understanding the variety of political experiences that have shaped African countries and its people. Use practical and relevant examples to motivate your answer.

**QUESTION 2****[25]**

Critically discuss and analyse the postcolonial influences and its impact on African politics and governance. Use relevant examples to illustrate your answer.

**QUESTION 3****[25]**

Explain the influences of ethnicity on the governance and politics in an African context. Use practical examples to motivate your approach.

**QUESTION 4****[25]**

Critically discuss and describe the classes commonly analysed in an African context. Use relevant examples to illustrate your answer.

**QUESTION 5****[25]**

Critically evaluate the reasons why there is a decline of legitimacy in most African States especially in post-independence. Use practical examples to motivate your answer.

**QUESTION 6****[25]**

Critically analyse the International Monetary Fund (IMF) structural adjustment and the Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) programme and its implications for developing countries.

**TOTAL MARKS****[100]**